

Optellen en aftrekken

+ en – zonder brug

$$58 + 40 = 98$$

$$32 + 6 = 38$$

$$41 + 37 = (41 + 30) + 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \ \backslash \\ 30 \quad 7 \\ \hline 71 \quad + 7 = 78 \end{array}$$

$$58 - 30 = 28$$

$$47 - 4 = 43$$

$$63 - 31 = (63 - 30) - 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} / \ \backslash \\ 30 \quad 1 \\ \hline 33 \quad - 1 = 32 \end{array}$$

$$! 5 + 12 = 12 + 5$$

$$! 4 + 83 = 83 + 4$$

+ en – met brug

$$27 + 8 = 30 + 5 = 35$$

$$/ \ \backslash$$

$$30 \quad 3 \quad 5$$

$$93 - 8 = 90 - 5 = 85$$

$$/ \ \backslash$$

$$90 \quad 3 \quad 5$$

$$47 + 25 = (47 + 20) + 5$$

$$/ \ \backslash = 67 \quad + 5 = 70 + 2 = 72$$

$$20 \quad 5$$

$$/ \ \backslash$$

$$70 \quad 3 \quad 2$$

$$84 - 27 = (84 - 20) - 7$$

$$/ \ \backslash = 64 \quad - 7 = 60 - 3 = 57$$

$$20 \quad 7$$

$$/ \ \backslash$$

$$60 \quad 4 \quad 3$$

$$256 + 137 = (256 + 100) + 30 + 7$$

$$= (356 + 30) + 7$$

$$= 386 + 7$$

$$= 393$$

$$256 - 137 = (256 - 100) - 30 - 7$$

$$= (156 - 30) - 7$$

$$= 126 - 7$$

$$= 119$$